

四级听力 2016 年 6 月-2018 年 12 月

2016 年 6 月 第一套	3
Section A	3
Section B	4
Section C	5
2016 年 6 月 第二套	7
Section A	7
Section B	8
Section C	9
2016 年 12 月 第一套	11
Section A	11
Section B	12
Section C	13
2016 年 12 月 第二套	15
Section A	15
Section B	16
Section C	17
2017 年 6 月 第一套	19
Section A	19
Section B	20
Section C	21
2017 年 6 月 第二套	23
Section A	23
Section B	24
Section C	25
2017 年 12 月 第一套	27
Section A	27
Section B	28
Section C	29
2017 年 12 月 第二套	31
Section A	31
Section B	32
Section C	33
2018 年 6 月 第一套	35
Section A	35
Section B	36
Section C	37
2018 年 6 月 第二套	39
Section A	39
Section B	40
Section C	41
2018 年 12 月 第一套	43
Section A	43

Section B	44
Section C	45
2018 年 12 月 第二套	47
Section A	47
Section B	48
Section C	49
答案	51

2016 年 6 月 第一套

Part II Listening Comprehension (25 minutes)

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) The International Labour Organization's key objective.
B) The basic social protection for the most vulnerable.
C) Rising unemployment worldwide.
D) Global economic recovery.
2. A) Many countries have not taken measures to create enough jobs.
B) Few countries know how to address the current economic crisis.
C) Few countries have realised the seriousness of the current crisis.
D) Many countries need support to improve their people's livelihood.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) Serve standardised food nationwide.
B) Put calorie information on the menu.
C) Increase protein content in the food.
D) Offer convenient food to customers.
4. A) They will be fined.
B) They will be closed.
C) They will get a warning.
D) They will lose customers.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) Inability to implement their business plans.
B) Inability to keep turning out novel products.
C) Lack of a successful business model of their own.
D) Failure to integrate innovation into their business.
6. A) It is the secret to business success.
B) It is the creation of something new.
C) It is a magic tool to bring big rewards.
D) It is an essential part of business culture.
7. A) Its hardworking employees.
B) Its flexible promotion strategy.

- C) Its innovation culture.
- D) Its willingness to make investments.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) He's got addicted to technology.
- B) He is not very good at socializing.
- C) He is crazy about text-messaging.
- D) He does not talk long on the phone.
- 9. A) Talk big.
- B) Talk at length.
- C) Gossip a lot.
- D) Forget herself.
- 10. A) He thought it was cool.
- B) He needed the practice.
- C) He wanted to stay connected with them.
- D) He had an urgent message to send.
- 11. A) It poses a challenge to seniors.
- B) It saves both time and money.
- C) It is childish and unprofessional.
- D) It is cool and convenient.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) He wants to change his job assignment.
- B) He is unhappy with his department manager.
- C) He thinks he deserves extra pay for overtime.
- D) He is often singled out for criticism by his boss.
- 13. A) His workload was much too heavy.
- B) His immediate boss did not trust him.
- C) His colleagues often refused to cooperate.
- D) His salary was too low for his responsibility.
- 14. A) He never knows how to refuse.
- B) He is always ready to help others.
- C) His boss has a lot of trust in him.
- D) His boss has no sense of fairness.
- 15. A) Put all his complaints in writing.
- B) Wait and see what happens next.

- C) Learn to say no when necessary.
- D) Talk to his boss in person first.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) The importance of sleep to a healthy life.
- B) Reasons for Americans' decline in sleep.
- C) Some tips to improve the quality of sleep.
- D) Diseases associated with lack of sleep.
- 17. A) They are more health-conscious.
- B) They are changing their living habits.
- C) They get less and less sleep.
- D) They know the dangers of lack of sleep.
- 18. A) Their weight will go down.
- B) Their mind function will deteriorate.
- C) Their work efficiency will decrease.
- D) Their blood pressure will rise.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) How much you can afford to pay.
- B) What course you are going to choose.
- C) Which university you are going to apply to.
- D) When you are going to submit your application.
- 20. A) The list of courses studied.
- B) The full record of scores.
- C) The references from teachers.
- D) The personal statement.
- 21. A) Specify what they would like to do after graduation.
- B) Describe in detail how much they would enjoy studying.
- C) Indicate they have reflected and thought about the subject.
- D) Emphasize that they admire the professors in the university.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) It was equipped with rubber tyres.
- B) It was built in the late 19th century.
- C) It was purchased by the Royal family.
- D) It was designed by an English engineer.

23. A) They consumed lots of petrol.
B) They took two passengers only.
C) They were difficult to drive.
D) They often broke down.
24. A) They were produced on the assembly line.
B) They were built with less costly materials.
C) They were modeled after British cars.
D) They were made for ordinary use.
25. A) It made news all over the world.
B) It was built for the Royal family.
C) It marked a new era in motor travel.
D) It attracted large numbers of motorists.

2016 年 6 月 第二套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) How college students can improve their sleep habits.
B) Why sufficient sleep is important for college students.
C) Why college students are more likely to have stress problems.
D) How college students can handle their psychological problems.
2. A) It is not easy to improve one's sleep habits.
B) It is not good for students to play video games.
C) Students who are better prepared generally get higher scores in examinations.
D) Making last-minute preparations for tests may be less effective than sleeping.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) Whether more airports should be built around London.
B) Whether adequate investment is being made to improve airport facilities.
C) Whether the British Airport Authority should sell off some of its assets.
D) Whether the Spanish company could offer better service.
4. A) Inefficient management.
B) Poor ownership structure.
C) Lack of innovation and competition.
D) Lack of runway and terminal capacity.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) Report the nicotine content of their cigarettes.
B) Set a limit to the production of their cigarettes.
C) Take steps to reduce nicotine in their products.
D) Study the effects of nicotine on young smokers.
6. A) The biggest increase in nicotine content tended to be in brands young smokers like.
B) Big tobacco companies were frank with their customers about the hazards of smoking.
C) Brands which contain higher nicotine content were found to be much more popular.
D) Tobacco companies refused to discuss the detailed nicotine content of their products.
7. A) They promised to reduce the nicotine content in cigarettes.
B) They have not fully realized the harmful effect of nicotine.
C) They were not prepared to comment on the cigarette study.
D) They will pay more attention to the quality of their products.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) Indonesia.
- B) Holland.
- C) Sweden.
- D) England.
- 9. A) Getting a coach who can offer real help.
- B) Talking with her boyfriend in Dutch.
- C) Learning a language where it is not spoken.
- D) Acquiring the necessary ability to socialize.
- 10. A) Listening to language programs on the radio.
- B) Trying to speak it as much as one can.
- C) Making friends with native speakers.
- D) Practicing reading aloud as often as possible.
- 11. A) It creates an environment for socializing.
- B) It offers various courses with credit points.
- C) It trains young people's leadership abilities.
- D) It provides opportunities for language practice.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) The impact of engine design on road safety.
- B) The role policemen play in traffic safety.
- C) A sense of freedom driving gives.
- D) Rules and regulations for driving.
- 13. A) Make cars with automatic control.
- B) Make cars that have better brakes.
- C) Make cars that are less powerful.
- D) Make cars with higher standards.
- 14. A) They tend to drive responsibly.
- B) They like to go at high speed.
- C) They keep within speed limits.
- D) They follow traffic rules closely.
- 15. A) It is a bad idea.
- B) It is not useful.
- C) It is as effective as speed bumps.
- D) It should be combined with education.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) The card got damaged.
- B) The card was found invalid.
- C) The card reader failed to do the scanning.
- D) The card reader broke down unexpectedly.
- 17. A) By covering the credit card with a layer of plastic.
- B) By calling the credit card company for confirmation.
- C) By seeking help from the card reader maker Verifone.
- D) By typing the credit card number into the cash register.
- 18. A) Affect the sales of high-tech appliances.
- B) Change the lifestyle of many Americans.
- C) Give birth to many new technological inventions.
- D) Produce many low-tech fixes for high-tech failures.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) They are set by the dean of the graduate school.
- B) They are determined by the advising board.
- C) They leave much room for improvement.
- D) They vary among different departments.
- 20. A) By consulting the examining committee.
- C) By contacting the departmental office.
- B) By reading the Bulletin of Information.
- D) By visiting the university's website.
- 21. A) They specify the number of credits students must earn.
- B) They are harder to meet than those for undergraduates.
- C) They have to be approved by the examining committee.
- D) They are the same among various divisions of the university.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) Students majoring in nutrition.
- B) Students in health classes.
- C) Ph. D. candidates in dieting.
- D) Middle and high school teachers.
- 23. A) Its overestimate of the effect of dieting.
- B) Its mistaken conception of nutrition.

- C) Its changing criteria for beauty.
 - D) Its overemphasis on thinness.
24. A) To illustrate her point that beauty is but skin deep.
- B) To demonstrate the magic effect of dieting on women.
 - C) To explain how computer images can be misleading.
 - D) To prove that technology has impacted our culture.
25. A) To persuade girls to stop dieting.
- B) To promote her own concept of beauty.
 - C) To establish an emotional connection with students.
 - D) To help students rid themselves of bad living habits.

2016 年 12 月 第一套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) It was dangerous to live in.
B) It was going to be renovated.
C) He could no longer pay the rent.
D) He had sold it to the royal family.
2. A) A strike.
B) A storm.
C) A forest fire.
D) A terrorist attack.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) They lost contact with the emergency department.
B) They were trapped in an underground elevator.
C) They were injured by suddenly falling rocks.
D) They sent calls for help via a portable radio.
4. A) They tried hard to repair the elevator.
B) They released the details of the accident.
C) They sent supplies to keep the miners warm.
D) They provided the miners with food and water.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) Raise postage rates.
B) Improve its services.
C) Redesign delivery routes.
D) Close some of its post offices.
6. A) Shortening business hours.
B) Closing offices on holidays.
C) Stopping mail delivery on Saturdays.
D) Computerizing mail sorting processes.
7. A) Many post office staff will lose their jobs.
B) Many people will begin to complain.
C) Taxpayers will be very pleased.
D) A lot of controversy will arise.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) He will be kept from promotion.
- B) He will go through retraining.
- C) He will be given a warning.
- D) He will lose part of his pay.
- 9. A) He is always on time.
- B) He is a trustworthy guy.
- C) He is an experienced press operator.
- D) He is on good terms with his workmates.
- 10. A) She is a trade union representative.
- B) She is in charge of public relations.
- C) She is a senior manager of the shop.
- D) She is better at handling such matters.
- 11. A) He is skilled and experienced.
- B) He is very close to the manager.
- C) He is always trying to stir up trouble.
- D) He is always complaining about low wages.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) Open.
- B) Friendly.
- C) Selfish.
- D) Reserved.
- 13. A) They stay quiet.
- B) They read a book.
- C) They talk about the weather.
- D) They chat with fellow passengers.
- 14. A) She was always treated as a foreigner.
- B) She was eager to visit an English castle.
- C) She was never invited to a colleague's home.
- D) She was unwilling to make friends with workmates.
- 15. A) Houses are much more quiet.
- B) Houses provide more privacy.
- C) They want to have more space.
- D) They want a garden of their own.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) They don't have much choice of jobs.
- B) They are likely to get much higher pay.
- C) They don't have to go through job interviews.
- D) They will automatically be given hiring priority.
- 17. A) Ask their professors for help.
- B) Look at school bulletin boards.
- C) Visit the school careers service.
- D) Go through campus newspapers.
- 18. A) Helping students find the books and journals they need.
- B) Supervising study spaces to ensure a quiet atmosphere.
- C) Helping students arrange appointments with librarians.
- D) Providing students with information about the library.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) It tastes better.
- B) It is easier to grow.
- C) It may be sold at a higher price.
- D) It can better survive extreme weathers.
- 20. A) It is healthier than green tea.
- C) It will replace green tea one day.
- B) It can grow in drier soil.
- D) It is immune to various diseases.
- 21. A) It has been well received by many tea drinkers.
- B) It does not bring the promised health benefits.
- C) It has made tea farmers' life easier.
- D) It does not have a stable market.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) They need decorations to show their status.
- B) They prefer unique objects of high quality.
- C) They decorate their homes themselves.
- D) They care more about environment.
- 23. A) They were proud of their creations.
- B) They could only try to create at night.

- C) They made great contributions to society.
- D) They focused on the quality of their products.

24. A) Make wise choices.

B) Identify fake crafts.

C) Design handicrafts themselves.

D) Learn the importance of creation.

25. A) To boost the local economy.

B) To attract foreign investments.

C) To arouse public interest in crafts.

D) To preserve the traditional culture.

2016 年 12 月 第二套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) To satisfy the curiosity of tourists.
B) To replace two old stone bridges.
C) To enable tourists to visit Goat Island.
D) To improve utility services in the state.
2. A) Countless tree limbs.
B) A few skeletons.
C) Lots of wrecked boats and ships.
D) Millions of coins on the bottom.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) It suspended diplomatic relations with Libya.
B) It urged tourists to leave Tunisia immediately.
C) It shut down two border crossings with Libya.
D) It launched a fierce attack against Islamic State.
4. A) Advise Tunisian civilians on how to take safety precautions.
B) Track down the organization responsible for the terrorist attack.
C) Train qualified security personnel for the Tunisian government.
D) Devise a monitoring system on the Tunisian border with Libya.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) An environment-friendly battery.
B) An energy-saving mobile phone.
C) A plant-powered mobile phone charger.
D) A device to help plants absorb sunlight.
6. A) While sitting in their school's courtyard.
B) While playing games on their phones.
C) While solving a mathematical problem.
D) While doing a chemical experiment.
7. A) It increases the applications of mobile phones.
B) It speeds up the process of photosynthesis.
C) It improves the reception of mobile phones.
D) It collects the energy released by plants.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) He visited the workshops in the Grimsby plant.
- B) He called the woman and left her a message.
- C) He used stand-ins as replacements on all lines.
- D) He asked a technician to fix the broken production line.
- 9. A) It is the most modern production line.
- B) It assembles super-intelligent robots.
- C) It has stopped working completely.
- D) It is going to be upgraded soon.
- 10. A) To seek her permission.
- B) To place an order for robots.
- C) To request her to return at once.
- D) To ask for Tom's phone number.
- 11. A) She is on duty.
- B) She is having her day off.
- C) She is on sick leave.
- D) She is abroad on business.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) He saved a baby boy's life.
- B) He wanted to be a superhero.
- C) He prevented a train crash.
- D) He was a witness to an accident.
- 13. A) He has a 9-month-old boy.
- B) He is currently unemployed.
- C) He enjoys the interview.
- D) He commutes by subway.
- 14. A) A rock on the tracks.
- B) A misplaced push chair.
- C) A strong wind.
- D) A speeding car.
- 15. A) She stood motionless in shock.
- B) She cried bitterly.
- C) She called the police at once.
- D) She shouted for help.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) She inherited her family ice-cream business in Billings.
- B) She loved the ice-cream business more than teaching primary school.
- C) She started an ice-cream business to finance her daughter's education.
- D) She wanted to have an ice-cream truck when she was a little girl.
- 17. A) To preserve a tradition.
- B) To amuse her daughter.
- C) To help local education.
- D) To make some extra money.
- 18. A) To raise money for business expansion.
- B) To make her truck attractive to children.
- C) To allow poor kids to have ice-cream too.
- D) To teach kids the value of mutual support.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) The reasons for imposing taxes.
- B) The various services money can buy.
- C) The various burdens on ordinary citizens.
- D) The function of money in the modern world.
- 20. A) Educating and training citizens.
- B) Improving public transportation.
- C) Protecting people's life and property.
- D) Building hospitals and public libraries.
- 21. A) By asking for donations.
- B) By selling public lands.
- C) By selling government bonds.
- D) By exploiting natural resources.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) It is located at the center of the European continent.
- B) It relies on tourism as its chief source of revenues.
- C) It contains less than a square mile of land.
- D) It is surrounded by France on three sides.
- 23. A) Its beauty is frequently mentioned in American media.
- B) Its ruler Prince Rainier married an American actress.

- C) It is where many American movies are shot.
- D) It is a favorite place Americans like to visit.

24. A) Tobacco.

B) Potatoes.

C) Machinery.

D) Clothing.

25. A) European history.

B) European geography.

C) Small countries in Europe.

D) Tourist attractions in Europe.

2017 年 6 月 第一套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) The man in the car was absent-minded.
B) The test driver made a wrong judgement.
C) The self-driving system was faulty.
D) The car was moving at a fast speed.
2. A) They have done better than conventional cars.
B) They have caused several severe crashes.
C) They have posed a threat to other drivers.
D) They have generally done quite well.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) He works at a national park.
B) He is a queen bee specialist.
C) He removed the bees from the boot.
D) He drove the bees away from his car.
4. A) They were looking after the queen.
B) They were making a lot of noise.
C) They were looking for a new box to live in.
D) They were dancing in a unique way.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) The discovery of a new species of snake.
B) The second trip to a small remote island.
C) The finding of two new species of frog.
D) The latest test on rare animal species.
6. A) A poisonous snake attacked him on his field trip.
B) He discovered a rare frog on a desert.
C) A snake crawled onto his head in his sleep.
D) He fell from a tall palm tree by accident.
7. A) From its genes.
B) From its length.
C) From its origin.
D) From its colour.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) The security check takes time.
- B) He has to check a lot of luggage.
- C) His flight is leaving in less than 2 hours.
- D) The airport is a long way from the hotel.
- 9. A) In cash.
- B) By credit card.
- C) With a traveler's check.
- D) With his smart phone.
- 10. A) Give him a receipt.
- B) Confirm his flight.
- C) Look after his luggage.
- D) Find a porter for him.
- 11. A) Signing up for membership of Sheraton Hotel.
- B) Staying in the same hotel next time he comes.
- C) Loading her luggage onto the airport shuttle.
- D) Posting a comment on the hotel's webpage.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) He is the only boy in his family.
- B) He becomes tearful in wind.
- C) He has stopped making terrible faces.
- D) He is his teacher's favorite student.
- 13. A) Tell him to play in her backyard.
- B) Do something funny to amuse him.
- C) Give him some cherry stones to play with.
- D) Warn him of danger by making up a story.
- 14. A) They could break people's legs.
- B) They could sometimes terrify adults.
- C) They could fly against a strong wind.
- D) They could knock people unconscious.
- 15. A) One would get a spot on their tongues if they told a lie deliberately.
- B) One would have to shave their head to remove a bat in their hair.
- C) One would go to prison if they put a stamp on upside down.
- D) One would have curly hair if they ate too much stale bread.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) Everything seemed to be changing.
- B) People were formal and disciplined.
- C) People were excited to go travelling overseas.
- D) Things from the Victorian era came back alive.
- 17. A) Watching TV at home.
- B) Meeting people.
- C) Drinking coffee.
- D) Trying new foods.
- 18. A) He was interested in stylish dresses.
- B) He was able to take a lot of money.
- C) He was a student in the 1960s.
- D) He was a man full of imagination.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) They avoid looking at them.
- B) They run away immediately.
- C) They show anger on their faces.
- D) They make threatening sounds.
- 20. A) It turns to its owner for help.
- B) It turns away to avoid conflict.
- C) It looks away and gets angry too.
- D) It focuses its eyes on their mouths.
- 21. A) By observing their facial features carefully.
- B) By focusing on a particular body movement.
- C) By taking in their facial expressions as a whole.
- D) By interpreting different emotions in different ways.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) They have to look for food and shelter underground.
- B) They take little notice of the changes in temperature.
- C) They resort to different means to survive the bitter cold.
- D) They have difficulty adapting to the changed environment.
- 23. A) They have their weight reduced to minimum.
- B) They consume the energy stored before the long sleep.

- C) They can maintain their heart beat at the normal rate.
 - D) They can keep their body temperature warm and stable.
24. A) By staying in hiding places and eating very little.
- B) By seeking food and shelter in people's houses.
 - C) By growing thicker hair to stay warm.
 - D) By storing enough food beforehand.
25. A) To stay safe.
- B) To save energy.
 - C) To keep company.
 - D) To protect the young.

2017 年 6 月 第二套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) The majority of drivers prefer to drive and park themselves.
B) Human drivers become easily distracted or tired while driving.
C) Most drivers feel uncertain about the safety of self-driving cars.
D) Most drivers have test driven cars with automatic braking features.
2. A) Their drivers would feel safe after getting used to the automatic devices.
B) They would be unpopular with drivers who only trust their own skills.
C) Their increased comfort levels have boosted their sales.
D) They are not actually as safe as automakers advertise.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) Thefts of snowmobile dogs in Alaska.
B) A series of injuries to snowmobile drivers.
C) Attacks on some Iditarod Race competitors.
D) A serious accident in the Alaska sports event.
4. A) He stayed behind to look after his injured dogs.
B) He has won the Alaska Iditarod Race four times.
C) He received a minor injury in the Iditarod Race.
D) He has quit the competition in Alaska for good.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) It sank into the sea due to overloading.
B) It ran into Nicaragua's Big Corn Island.
C) It disappeared between two large islands.
D) It turned over because of strong winds.
6. A) 13.
B) 25.
C) 30.
D) 32.
7. A) He has helped with the rescue effort.
B) He is being investigated by the police.
C) He was drowned with the passengers.
D) He is among those people missing.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) At a shopping centre.
- B) At a community college.
- C) At an accountancy firm.
- D) At an IT company.
- 9. A) Helping out with data input.
- B) Arranging interviews.
- C) Sorting application forms.
- D) Making phone calls.
- 10. A) He enjoys using computers.
- B) He needs the money badly.
- C) He wants to work in the city centre.
- D) He has relevant working experience.
- 11. A) Purchase some business suits.
- B) Learn some computer language.
- C) Improve his programming skills.
- D) Review some accountancy terms.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) They are keen on high technology.
- B) They are poor at technology skills.
- C) They often listen to National Public Radio.
- D) They feel superior in science and technology.
- 13. A) Japanese.
- B) Germans.
- C) Poles.
- D) Americans.
- 14. A) Emailing.
- B) Texting.
- C) Science.
- D) Literacy.
- 15. A) It is undergoing a drastic reform.
- B) It lays emphasis on creative thinking.
- C) It has much room for improvement.
- D) It prioritizes training of practical skills.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) They have small roots.
- B) They grow white flowers.
- C) They taste like apples.
- D) They come from Central Africa.
- 17. A) They turned from white to purple in color.
- B) They became popular on the world market.
- C) They became an important food for humans.
- D) They began to look like modern-day carrots.
- 18. A) They were found quite nutritious.
- B) There were serious food shortages.
- C) People discovered their medicinal value.
- D) Farm machines helped lower their prices.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) She could update her family any time she liked.
- B) She could call up her family whenever she liked.
- C) She could locate her friends wherever they were.
- D) She could download as many pictures as she liked.
- 20. A) She liked to inform her friends about her success.
- B) She enjoyed reading her friends' status updates.
- C) She felt quite popular among them.
- D) She felt she was a teenager again.
- 21. A) She could barely respond to all her 500 Facebook friends.
- B) She spent more time updating her friends than her family.
- C) She could barely balance Facebook updates and her work.
- D) She didn't seem to be doing as well as her Facebook friends.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) They have strong muscles.
- B) They live a longer life than horses.
- C) They eat much less in winter.
- D) They can work longer than donkeys.
- 23. A) It was a pet of a Spanish king.
- B) It was bought by George Washington.

- C) It was brought over from Spain.
 - D) It was donated by a U.S. Ambassador.
24. A) They met and exchanged ideas on animal breeding.
- B) They participated in a mule-driving competition.
 - C) They showed and traded animals in the market.
 - D) They fed mules with the best food they could find.
25. A) The wider use of horses.
- B) The arrival of tractors.
 - C) A shrinking animal trade.
 - D) A growing donkey population.

2017 年 12 月 第一套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) Her grandfather.
B) Her grandmother.
C) Her friend Erika.
D) Her little brother.
2. A) By taking pictures for passers-by.
B) By selling lemonade and pictures.
C) By working part time at a hospital.
D) By asking for help on social media.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) Testing the efficiency of the new solar panel.
B) Providing clean energy to five million people.
C) Generating electric power for passing vehicles.
D) Finding cheaper ways of highway construction.
4. A) They are made from cheap materials.
B) They are only about half an inch thick.
C) They can be laid right on top of existing highways.
D) They can stand the wear and tear of natural elements.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) The lack of clues about the species.
B) Inadequate funding for research.
C) Endless fighting in the region.
D) The hazards from the desert.
6. A) To observe the wildlife in the two national parks.
B) To study the habitat of lions in Sudan and Ethiopia.
C) To identify the reasons for the lions' disappearance.
D) To find evidence of the existence of the "lost lions".
7. A) Lions' tracks.
B) Lions' walking.
C) Some camping facilities.
D) Traps set by local hunters.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

8. A) A special gift from the man.
B) Her wedding anniversary.
C) A call from her dad.
D) Her 'lucky birthday'.
9. A) Threw her a surprise party.
B) Took her on a trip overseas.
C) Bought her a good necklace.
D) Gave her a big model plane.
10. A) What her husband and the man are up to.
B) What has been troubling her husband.
C) The trip her husband has planned.
D) The gift her husband has bought.
11. A) He wants to find out about the couple's holiday plan.
B) He is eager to learn how the couple's holiday turns out.
C) He will tell the women the secret if her husband agrees.
D) He will be glad to be a guide for the couple's holiday trip.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

12. A) They take the rival's attitude into account.
B) They know when to adopt a tough attitude.
C) They see the importance of making compromises.
D) They are sensitive to the dynamics of a negotiation.
13. A) They know when to stop.
B) They know how to adapt.
C) They know when to make compromises.
D) They know how to control their emotion.
14. A) They are patient.
B) They learn quickly.
C) They are good at expression.
D) They uphold their principles.
15. A) Clarify items of negotiation.
B) Make clear one's intentions.
C) Get to know the other side.
D) Formulate one's strategy.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) How space research benefits people on Earth.
- B) When the International Space Station was built.
- C) How many space shuttle missions there will be.
- D) When America's earliest space program started.
- 17. A) They tried to make best use of the latest technology.
- B) They tried to meet astronauts' specific requirements.
- C) They developed objects for astronauts to use in outer space.
- D) They accurately calculated the speed of the orbiting shuttles.
- 18. A) They are expensive to make.
- B) They are extremely accurate.
- C) They were first made in space.
- D) They were invented in the 1970s.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) Everything was natural and genuine then.
- B) People had plenty of land to cultivate then.
- C) It marked the beginning of something new.
- D) It was when her ancestors came to America.
- 20. A) They were known to be creative.
- B) They enjoyed living a life of ease.
- C) They had all kinds of entertainment.
- D) They believed in working for goals.
- 21. A) Chatting with her ancestors.
- B) Doing needlework by the fire.
- C) Furnishing her country house.
- D) Polishing all the silver work.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) Sit down and try to calm yourself.
- B) Call your family or friends for help.
- C) Use a map to identify your location.
- D) Try to follow your footprints back.
- 23. A) You may end up entering a wonderland.
- B) You may get drowned in a sudden flood.

- C) You may expose yourself to unexpected dangers.
- D) You may find a way out without your knowing it.

24. A) Walk uphill.

B) Look for food.

C) Start a fire.

D) Wait patiently.

25. A) Check the local weather.

B) Find a map and a compass.

C) Prepare enough food and drink.

D) Inform somebody of your plan.

2017 年 12 月 第二套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) It tries entertain its audience.
B) It tries to look into the distance.
C) It wants to catch people's attention.
D) It has got one of its limbs injured.
2. A) It was spotted by animal protection officials.
B) It was filmed by a local television reporter.
C) Its videos were posted on social media.
D) Its picture won a photography prize.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) The distance travelled.
B) The incidence of road accidents.
C) The spending on gas.
D) The number of people travelling.
4. A) Fewer people are commuting.
B) Gas consumption is soaring.
C) Job growth is slowing down.
D) Rush-hour traffic is worsening.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) He told a stranger the sad story about himself.
B) He helped a stranger to carry groceries to his car.
C) He went up to a stranger and pulled at his sleeves.
D) He washed a stranger's car in return for some food.
6. A) He ordered a lot of food for his family.
B) He gave him a job at his own company.
C) He raised a large sum of money for him.
D) He offered him a scholarship for college.
7. A) He works hard to support his family.
B) He is an excellent student at school.
C) He is very good at making up stories.
D) He has been disabled since boyhood.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question. You must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) Attended an economics lecture.
- B) Taken a walk on Charles Street.
- C) Had a drink at Queen Victoria.
- D) Had dinner at a new restaurant.
- 9. A) Treat a college friend to dinner.
- B) Make preparations for a seminar.
- C) Attend his brother's birthday party.
- D) Visit some of his high school friends.
- 10. A) Gather statistics for his lecture.
- B) Throw a surprise birthday party.
- C) Meet with Jonathan's friends on the weekend.
- D) Join him in his brother's birthday celebration.
- 11. A) By car.
- B) By train.
- C) By taxi.
- D) By bus.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) Taking a vacation abroad.
- B) Reviewing for his last exam.
- C) Saving enough money for a rainy day.
- D) Finding a better way to earn money.
- 13. A) Preparing for his final exams.
- B) Negotiating with his boss for a raise.
- C) Working part time as a waiter.
- D) Helping the woman with her courses.
- 14. A) Finish her term paper.
- B) Save enough money.
- C) Learn a little bit of Spanish.
- D) Ask her parent's permission.
- 15. A) He has rich sailing experience.
- B) He speaks Spanish fluently.
- C) He is also eager to go to Spain.
- D) He is easy to get along with.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) She went to the same university as her mother.
- B) She worked as a nurse in the First World War.
- C) She won the Nobel Prize two times.
- D) She was also a Nobel Prize winner.
- 17. A) She fought bravely in a series of military operations.
- B) She developed X-ray facilities for military hospitals.
- C) She helped to set up several military hospitals.
- D) She made donations to save wounded soldiers.
- 18. A) Both died of blood cancer.
- B) Both fought in World War I.
- C) Both won military medals.
- D) Both married their assistants.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) They were the first settlers in Europe.
- B) They were the conquerors of Norway.
- C) They discovered Iceland in the ninth century.
- D) They settled on a small island north of England.
- 20. A) It was some five hundred miles west of Norway.
- B) It was covered with green most time of the year.
- C) It was the Vikings' most important discovery.
- D) It was a rocky mass of land covered with ice.
- 21. A) The Vikings' ocean explorations.
- B) The making of European nations.
- C) The Vikings' everyday life.
- D) The Europeans' Arctic discoveries.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) Work hard for a better life.
- B) Make mistakes now and then.
- C) Dream about the future.
- D) Save against a rainy day.
- 23. A) Teach foreign languages for the rest of his life.
- B) Change what he has for his past imaginary world.

- C) Exchange his two-story house for a beach cottage.
- D) Dwell on the dreams he had dreamed when young.

24. A) Criminal law.

B) City planning.

C) Oriental architecture.

D) International business.

25. A) Dream and make plans.

B) Take things easy in life.

C) Be content with what you have.

D) Enjoy whatever you are doing.

2018 年 6 月 第一套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) The return of a bottled message to its owner's daughter.
B) A New Hampshire man's joke with friends on his wife.
C) A father's message for his daughter.
D) The history of a century-old motel.
2. A) She wanted to show gratitude for his kindness.
B) She wanted to honor her father's promise.
C) She had been asked by her father to do so.
D) She was excited to see her father's handwriting.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) People were concerned about the number of bees.
B) Several cases of Zika disease had been identified.
C) Two million bees were infected with disease.
D) Zika virus had destroyed some bee farms.
4. A) It apologized to its customers.
B) It was forced to kill its bees.
C) It lost a huge stock of bees.
D) It lost 2.5 million dollars.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) It stayed in the air for about two hours.
B) It took off and landed on a football field.
C) It proved to be of high commercial value.
D) It made a series of sharp turns in the sky.
6. A) Engineering problems.
B) The air pollution it produced.
C) Inadequate funding.
D) The opposition from the military.
7. A) It uses the latest aviation technology.
B) It flies faster than a commercial jet.
C) It is a safer means of transportation.
D) It is more environmentally friendly.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) It seems a depressing topic.
- B) It sounds quite alarming.
- C) It has little impact on our daily life.
- D) It is getting more serious these days.
- 9. A) The man doesn't understand Spanish.
- B) The woman doesn't really like dancing.
- C) They don't want something too noisy.
- D) They can't make it to the theatre in time.
- 10. A) It would be more fun without Mr. Whitehead hosting.
- B) It has too many acts to hold the audience's attention.
- C) It is the most amusing show he has ever watched.
- D) It is a show inappropriate for a night of charity.
- 11. A) Watch a comedy.
- B) Go and see the dance.
- C) Book the tickets online.
- D) See a film with the man.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) Most of her schoolmates are younger than she is.
- B) She simply has no idea what school to transfer to.
- C) There are too many activities for her to cope with.
- D) She worries she won't fit in as a transfer student.
- 13. A) Seek advice from senior students.
- B) Pick up some meaningful hobbies.
- C) Participate in after-school activities.
- D) Look into what the school offers.
- 14. A) Give her help whenever she needs it.
- B) Accept her as a transfer student.
- C) Find her accommodation on campus.
- D) Introduce her to her roommates.
- 15. A) She has interests similar to Mr. Lee's.
- B) She has become friends with Catherine.
- C) She has chosen the major Catherine has.
- D) She has just transferred to the college.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) To investigate how being overweight impacts on health.
- B) To find out which physical drive is the most powerful.
- C) To discover what most mice like to eat.
- D) To determine what feelings mice have.
- 17. A) When they are hungry.
- B) When they are thirsty.
- C) When they smell food.
- D) When they want company.
- 18. A) They search for food in groups.
- B) They are overweight when food is plenty.
- C) They prefer to be with other mice.
- D) They enjoy the company of other animals.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) Its construction started before World War I.
- B) Its construction cost more than \$ 40 billion.
- C) It is efficiently used for transport.
- D) It is one of the best in the world.
- 20. A) To improve transportation in the countryside.
- B) To move troops quickly from place to place.
- C) To enable people to travel at a higher speed.
- D) To speed up the transportation of goods.
- 21. A) In the 1970s.
- B) In the 1960s.
- C) In the 1950s.
- D) In the 1940s.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) Chatting while driving.
- B) Messaging while driving.
- C) Driving under age.
- D) Speeding on highways.
- 23. A) A gadget to hold a phone on the steering wheel.
- B) A gadget to charge the phone in a car.

- C) A device to control the speed of a vehicle.
 - D) A device to ensure people drive with both hands.
24. A) The car keeps flashing its headlights.
- B) The car slows down gradually to a halt.
 - C) They are alerted with a light and a sound.
 - D) They get a warning on their smart phone.
25. A) Installing a camera.
- B) Using a connected app.
 - C) Checking their emails.
 - D) Keeping a daily record.

2018 年 6 月 第二套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) Annoyed.
B) Scared.
C) Confused.
D) Offended.
2. A) It crawled over the woman's hands.
B) It wound up on the steering wheel.
C) It was killed by the police on the spot.
D) It was covered with large scales.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) A study of the fast-food service.
B) Fast food customer satisfaction.
C) McDonald's new business strategies.
D) Competition in the fast-food industry.
4. A) Customers' higher demands.
B) The inefficiency of employees.
C) Increased variety of products.
D) The rising number of customers.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) International treaties regarding space travel programs.
B) Legal issues involved in commercial space exploration.
C) U.S. government's approval of private space missions.
D) Competition among public and private space companies.
6. A) Deliver scientific equipment to the moon.
B) Approve a new mission to travel into outer space.
C) Work with federal agencies on space programs.
D) Launch a manned spacecraft to Mars.
7. A) It is significant.
B) It is promising.
C) It is unpredictable.
D) It is unprofitable.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) Visiting her family in Thailand.
- B) Showing friends around Phuket.
- C) Swimming around a Thai island.
- D) Lying in the sun on a Thai beach.
- 9. A) She visited a Thai orphanage.
- B) She met a Thai girl's parents.
- C) She learned some Thai words.
- D) She sunbathed on a Thai beach.
- 10. A) His class will start in a minute.
- B) He has got an incoming phone call.
- C) Someone is knocking at his door.
- D) His phone is running out of power.
- 11. A) He is interested in Thai artworks.
- B) He is going to open a souvenir shop.
- C) He collects things from different countries.
- D) He wants to know more about Thai culture.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) Buying some fitness equipment for the new gym.
- B) Opening a gym and becoming personal trainers.
- C) Signing up for a weight-loss course.
- D) Trying out a new gym in town.
- 13. A) Professional personal training.
- B) Free exercise for the first week.
- C) A discount for a half-year membership.
- D) Additional benefits for young couples.
- 14. A) The safety of weight-lifting.
- B) The high membership fee.
- C) The renewal of his membership.
- D) The operation of fitness equipment.
- 15. A) She wants her invitation renewed.
- B) She used to do 200 sit-ups every day.
- C) She knows the basics of weight-lifting.
- D) She used to be the gym's personal trainer.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) They tend to be nervous during interviews.
- B) They often apply for a number of positions.
- C) They worry about the results of their applications.
- D) They search extensively for employers' information.
- 17. A) Get better organized.
- B) Edit their references.
- C) Find better-paid jobs.
- D) Analyze the searching process.
- 18. A) Provide their data in detail.
- B) Personalize each application.
- C) Make use of better search engines.
- D) Apply for more promising positions.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) If kids did not like school, real learning would not take place.
- B) If not forced to go to school, kids would be out in the streets.
- C) If schools stayed the way they are, parents were sure to protest.
- D) If teaching failed to improve, kids would stay away from school.
- 20. A) Allow them to play interesting games in class.
- B) Try to stir up their interest in lab experiments.
- C) Let them stay home and learn from their parents.
- D) Design activities they now enjoy doing on holidays.
- 21. A) Allow kids to learn at their own pace.
- B) Encourage kids to learn from each other.
- C) Organize kids into various interest groups.
- D) Take kids out of school to learn at first hand.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) It is especially popular in Florida and Alaska.
- B) It is a major social activity among the young.
- C) It is seen almost anywhere and on any occasion.
- D) It is even more expressive than the written word.
- 23. A) It is located in a big city in Iowa.
- B) It is really marvelous to look at.

C) It offers free dance classes to seniors.

D) It offers people a chance to socialize.

24. A) Their state of mind improved.

B) They became better dancers.

C) They enjoyed better health.

D) Their relationship strengthened.

25. A) It is fun.

B) It is life.

C) It is exhausting.

D) It is rhythmical.

2018 年 12 月 第一套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) Land a space vehicle on the moon in 2019.
B) Design a new generation of mobile phones.
C) Set up a mobile phone network on the moon.
D) Gather data from the moon with a tiny device.
2. A) It is stable.
B) It is durable.
C) It is inexpensive.
D) It is sophisticated.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) It lasted more than six hours.
B) No injuries were yet reported.
C) Nobody was in the building when it broke out.
D) It had burned for 45 minutes by the time firefighters arrived.
4. A) Recruit and train more firefighters.
B) Pull down the deserted shopping mall.
C) Turn the shopping mall into an amusement park.
D) Find money to renovate the local neighborhood.

Questions 5 to 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) Shrinking potato farming.
B) Heavy reliance on import.
C) Widespread plant disease.
D) Insufficient potato supply.
6. A) It intends to keep its traditional diet.
B) It wants to expand its own farming.
C) It is afraid of the spread of disease.
D) It is worried about unfair competition.
7. A) Global warming.
B) Ever-rising prices.
C) Government regulation.
D) Diminishing investment.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) Informative.
- B) Inspiring.
- C) Dull.
- D) Shallow.
- 9. A) She types on a keyboard.
- B) She does recording.
- C) She takes photos.
- D) She takes notes.
- 10. A) It keeps her mind active.
- B) It makes her stay awake.
- C) It enables her to think hard.
- D) It helps her kill time.
- 11. A) It enables her to improve her pronunciation.
- B) It helps her better remember what she learns.
- C) It turns out to be an enjoyable way of learning.
- D) It proves to be far more effective than writing.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) To spend her honeymoon.
- B) To try authentic Indian food.
- C) To take photos of the Taj Mahal.
- D) To trace the origin of a love story.
- 13. A) In memory of a princess.
- B) In honor of a great emperor.
- C) To mark the death of an emperor of the 1600s.
- D) To celebrate the birth of a princess's 14th child.
- 14. A) It looks older than expected.
- B) It is built of wood and bricks.
- C) It stores lots of priceless antiques.
- D) It has walls decorated with jewels.
- 15. A) Their streets are narrow.
- B) They are mostly crowded.
- C) Each one has a unique character.
- D) Life can be tedious in some places.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

16. A) They help spread the latest technology.
B) They greatly enrich people's leisure life.
C) They provide residents with the resources needed.
D) They allow free access to digital books and videos.
17. A) By helping them find jobs.
B) By inspiring their creativity.
C) By keeping them off the streets.
D) By providing a place of relaxation.
18. A) Their interaction with teenagers proved fruitful.
B) They used libraries less often than teenagers.
C) They tended to visit libraries regularly.
D) Their number increased modestly.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

19. A) It is the cleverest cat in the world.
B) It is the largest cat in Africa.
C) It is an unusual cross breed.
D) It is a large-sized wild cat.
20. A) They are as loyal as dogs.
B) They have unusually long tails.
C) They are fond of sleeping in cabinets.
D) They know how to please their owners.
21. A) They shake their front paws.
B) They teach them to dive.
C) They shower with them.
D) They shout at them.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

22. A) Anxious and depressed.
B) Contented and relieved.
C) Excited but somewhat sad.
D) Proud but a bit nervous.
23. A) It is becoming parents' biggest concern.
B) It is gaining increasing public attention.

C) It depends on their parents for success.

D) It starts the moment they are born.

24. A) Set a good example for them to follow.

B) Read books and magazines to them.

C) Help them to learn by themselves.

D) Choose the right school for them.

25. A) Their intelligence.

B) Their home life.

C) The effort they put in learning.

D) The quality of their school.

2018 年 12 月 第二套

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 and 2 are based on the news report you have just heard.

1. A) A man was pulled to safety after a building collapse.
B) A beam about ten feet long collapsed to the ground.
C) A rescue worker got trapped in the basement.
D) A deserted 100-year-old building caught fire.
2. A) He suffered a fatal injury in an accident.
B) He once served in a fire department.
C) He was collecting building materials.
D) He moved into his neighbor's old house.

Questions 3 and 4 are based on the news report you have just heard.

3. A) Improve the maths skills of high school teachers.
B) Change British people's negative view of maths.
C) Help British people understand their paychecks.
D) Launch a campaign to promote maths teaching.
4. A) Children take maths courses at an earlier age.
B) The public sees the value of maths in their life.
C) British people know how to do elementary calculations.
D) Primary school teachers understand basic maths concepts.

Questions 5 and 7 are based on the news report you have just heard.

5. A) He owns a fleet of aircraft.
B) He is learning to be a pilot.
C) He regards his royal duties as a burden.
D) He held a part-time job for over 20 years.
6. A) He can demonstrate his superior piloting skills.
B) He can change his focus of attention and relax.
C) He can show his difference from other royalty.
D) He can come into closer contact with his people.
7. A) They enjoyed his company.
B) They liked him in his uniform.
C) They rarely recognised him.
D) They were surprised to see him.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 8. A) They were skilled carpenters themselves.
- B) It didn't need much capital to start with.
- C) Wood supply was plentiful in Romania.
- D) They saw a business opportunity there.
- 9. A) Provide quality furniture at affordable prices.
- B) Attract foreign investment to expand business.
- C) Enlarge their company by hiring more workers.
- D) Open some more branch companies in Germany.
- 10. A) They are from her hometown.
- B) They are imported from Germany.
- C) They all come from Romania.
- D) They come from all over the continent.
- 11. A) All across Europe.
- B) Throughout the world.
- C) Mostly in Bucharest.
- D) In Romania only.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

- 12. A) Go to a concert with him and his girlfriend.
- B) Try out a new restaurant together in town.
- C) Go with him to choose a pearl for Susan.
- D) Attend the opening of a local restaurant.
- 13. A) It is sponsored by local restaurants.
- B) It specializes in food advertizing.
- C) It is especially popular with the young.
- D) It provides information on local events.
- 14. A) They design a special set of menus for themselves.
- B) They treat themselves to various entertainments.
- C) They go to eat at different stylish restaurants.
- D) They participate in a variety of social events.
- 15. A) More restaurants will join Restaurant Week.
- B) This year's Restaurant Week will start soon.
- C) Bigger discounts will be offered this Restaurant Week.
- D) More types of food will be served this Restaurant Week.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on Answer Sheet 1 with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. A) Rewarding them for eating vegetables.
- B) Exposing them to vegetables repeatedly.
- C) Improving the taste of vegetable dishes for them.
- D) Explaining the benefits of eating vegetables to them.
- 17. A) They were disliked most by children.
- B) They were considered most nutritious.
- C) They were least used in Belgian cooking.
- D) They were essential to children's health.
- 18. A) Vegetables differ in their nutritional value.
- B) Children's eating habits can be changed.
- C) Parents watch closely what children eat.
- D) Children's choices of food vary greatly.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 19. A) Space exploration has serious consequences.
- B) India has many space exploration programs.
- C) There is quite a lot to learn about the moon.
- D) A lot of garbage has been left on the moon.
- 20. A) It is costly to bring back.
- B) It is risky to destroy.
- C) It is of no use on Earth.
- D) It is damaged by radiation.
- 21. A) Record details of space exploration.
- B) Monitor the change of lunar weather.
- C) Study the effect of radiation and vacuum on its materials.
- D) Explore the possibility of human settlement on the moon.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 22. A) It is likely to remain a means of business communication.
- B) It is likely to be a competitor of various messaging apps.
- C) It will gradually be replaced by social media.
- D) It will have to be governed by specific rules.
- 23. A) Save the message in their file.
- B) Make a timely response.

- C) Examine the information carefully.
 - D) See if any action needs to be taken.
24. A) It is to be passed on.
- B) It is mostly junk.
 - C) It requires no reply.
 - D) It causes no concern.
25. A) Make it as short as possible.
- B) Use simple and clear language.
 - C) Adopt an informal style of writing.
 - D) Avoid using capitals for emphasis.

答案

2016 年 6 月 第一套

1-2 CA 3-4 BA 5-7 DBC 8-11 DBAC 12-15 BACD 16-18 ACD 19-21 BDC 22-25 BDAC

2016 年 6 月 第二套

1-2 BD 3-4 CD 5-7 AAC 8-11 BCBD 12-15 DCAB 16-18 CAD 19-21 DCA 22-25 BDCA

2016 年 12 月 第一套

1-2 AB 3-4 BC 5-7 DCA 8-11 DBDC 12-15 DACB 16-18 DCB 19-21 CAD 22-25 BBAA

2016 年 12 月 第二套

1-2 BD 3-4 CD 5-7 CAD 8-11 BCAB 12-15 ABCA 16-18 DAC 19-21 ACB 22-25 DBDC

2017 年 6 月 第一套

1-2 BD 3-4 AB 5-7 ACD 8-11 CBAD 12-15 CDAB 16-18 ABC 19-21 ADC 22-25 CBDA

2017 年 6 月 第二套

1-2 CA 3-4 CB 5-7 DDB 8-11 CABD 12-15 BADC 16-18 ADB 19-21 ABD 22-25 ACCB

2017 年 12 月 第一套

1-2 DB 3-4 BC 5-7 CDA 8-11 DACB 12-15 DABC 16-18 ACB 19-21 CDB 22-25 ACAD

2017 年 12 月 第二套

1-2 DC 3-4 AD 5-7 BCB 8-11 ACDB 12-15 ACBA 16-18 DBA 19-21 CDA 22-25 CBDC

2018 年 6 月 第一套

1-2 AB 3-4 BC 5-7 ACD 8-11 ADCB 12-15 DCAD 16-18 BAC 19-21 DBA 22-25 BDCB

2018 年 6 月 第二套

1-2 BD 3-4 AC 5-7 CAB 8-11 DADC 12-15 DCDC 16-18 BAB 19-21 BDD 22-25 CDAB

2018 年 12 月 第一套

1-2 CA 3-4 BB 5-7 ACA 8-11 CDAB 12-15 AADB 16-18 CBD 19-21 CAC 22-25 DADB

2018 年 12 月 第二套

1-2 AC 3-4 BD 5-7 DBC 8-11 DACB 12-15 BDCB 16-18 BAB 19-21 DAC 22-25 ABCD